



Friday, 14 December 2001

Room 1

9:20-10:20

### A3-1: Life Cycle Design

**1. Proposal for Spiral Design Approach**

Kazuhiko Yamazaki, *IBM Japan, Japan*

**2. Decision Factors of Product Life Cycle Strategies**

Satoru Kato, Tomoyuki Hata, Fumihiko Kimura, *The Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

**3. Toward A Life Cycle Design Guideline for Inverse Manufacturing**

Yasushi Umeda, *Tokyo Metropolitan Univ., Japan*

10:40-11:40

### A3-2: EcoDesign Processes

**1. Pros and Cons of Adjusting and Extending Functionality of First Generation End-of-Life Evaluation Tools in Relation to User Requirements**

Mirjam Korse-Noordhoek<sup>1</sup>, Casper Boks<sup>2</sup>, Ab Stevels<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*TNO Industrial Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*

**2. Life Cycle Process Knowledge — Application during Product Design**

Ola Bernard Faneye, Anderl Reiner, *Technical Univ. of Darmstadt, Germany*

**3. System-Based Product Design and System Structure Changeover under Integrated Optimality: A Case Study on Leading Design of Vehicles**

Kikuo Fujita, Shinji Shiba, *Osaka Univ., Japan*

Dec 14  
A3-1/A3-2

Room 1

14:00-15:40

**A3-3: EcoDesign Methods**

**1. Development of Product Green Innovation Design Method**

Chih-Chen Liu<sup>1, 2</sup>, Jahau L. Chen<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Far East Coll.*, <sup>2</sup>*National Cheng Kung Univ., Taiwan*

**2. Selection and Implementation — Key Activities to Successful Use of EcoDesign Tools**

Sofia Ritzén<sup>1</sup>, Mattias Lindahl<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Royal Inst. of Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*Univ. of Kalmar, Sweden*

**3. Applicable Methods for Sustainable Development for Small and Middle-Size Companies**

Udo Lindemann, Thomas Hessling, Philipp C. Hutterer, Markus Moertl, *TUM, Lehrstuhl fuer Produktentwicklung, Germany*

**4. Ecodesign Methodology Development within Indian European Ecodesign Program**

Johan Carel Diehl<sup>1</sup>, G. V. Soumitri<sup>2</sup>, Ana Mestre<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*, <sup>2</sup>*Indian Inst. of Technol. Delhi, India*, <sup>3</sup>*INTI, CINDES, Portugal*

**5. Sustainable Product-Service-Systems: The Kathalys Method**

Helma Luiten<sup>1</sup>, Marjolijn Knot<sup>2</sup>, T. van der Horst, <sup>1</sup>*TNO Industrial Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*

16:00-16:40

**A3-4: Design for X (1)**

**1. Design Idea of Wind Power Generator by Product Dissection**

Haruo Sakamoto<sup>1</sup>, Junichi Matsuoka<sup>1</sup>, Takashi Uchino<sup>1</sup>, Sachiko Migiwa<sup>1</sup>, Toshifumi Asai<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Kochi Univ. of Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*ELF Co., Japan*

**2. Development of an Environment Friendly, Energy-Efficient Copier**

Kazunori Karasawa, Hisao Murayama, Yasuhisa Kato, Masayuki Ohtani, Koichi Kanetani, Takako Satoh, *Ricoh, Japan*



## Room 2

9:20-10:40

### A3-5: EcoDesign Case Studies (5)

**1. Design and Application of Air Power Meter in Compressed Air Systems**

Maolin Cai, Toshiharu Kagawa, *Tokyo Inst. of Technology, Japan*

**2. Valuation for Two Experimental Studies of the ‘Perfect Recycle House’ — Reuse and Recycle of a Case Study House**

Yuki Kanemori, Yusuke Nakajima, Hiroto Takaguchi, Toshio Ojima, *Waseda Univ., Japan*

**3. Pb-Free Plating for Peripheral/Leadframe Packages**

Yoshikuni Nakadaira<sup>1</sup>, Tatsuo Matsuura<sup>1</sup>, Masahiro Tsuruya<sup>1</sup>, Nhat D. Vo<sup>2</sup>, Ryan R. Kangas<sup>2</sup>, Jason M. Conrad<sup>2</sup>, Balachandar Sundram<sup>3</sup>, Kee-Huat Lee<sup>3</sup>, Selvakumar M. Arunasalam<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Motorola Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*Motorola, USA*, <sup>3</sup>*Motorola Malaysia*

**4. Solar Powered Mobile Telephony**

Erik C. Palm<sup>1</sup>, Flemming Hedén<sup>1</sup>, Asako Zanma<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Ericsson Radio Systems, Sweden*, <sup>2</sup>*Nippon Ericsson, Japan*

11:00-12:00

### A3-6: Integration of EcoDesign and CAD

**1. The Development of a CAD Integrated DFE Workbench Software Tool**

Thomas Roche<sup>1</sup>, Elena Man<sup>2</sup>, Jimmie Browne<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*GMIT*, <sup>2</sup>*NUIG, Ireland*

**2. The DFE Workbench Software Tool Case Study**

Thomas Roche<sup>1</sup>, Camelia Chira<sup>1</sup>, Elena Man<sup>2</sup>, Jimmie Browne<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*GMIT*, <sup>2</sup>*NUIG, Ireland*

**3. 3D Environmental-Conscious Design System**

Yuichi Arita, Kazuyuki Ujiiie, Akira Sakai, Tadanobu Matsumura, Haruhiko Yamamoto, *Fujitsu, Japan*

Room 2

14:00-15:20

**A3-7: Information Sharing for EcoDesign (1)**

1. **Eco-KIT: Webbased Ecodesign Innovation Toolbox for SMEs**  
Bart Jansen, An Vercalsteren, *Vito, Belgium*
2. **ECODESIGN Online: The New Internet Tool for Environmentally Conscious Product Design**  
Wolfgang Wimmer, *Vienna Univ. of Technology, Austria*
3. **Efficient LCI Data Exchange for Approximate LCA in Industry**  
Karl G. Mueller, Fumihiko Kimura, *The Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*
4. **A Framework for Structured Data Retrieval in LCA Using Feature Technology**  
Harald E. Otto, Karl G. Müller, Fumihiko Kimura, *The Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

15:40-16:40

**A3-8: Information Sharing for EcoDesign (2)**

1. **The Information System: An Advisory Tool or How to Select the 'Right' Support for DFE**  
Marc Ernzer, Olaf Weger, Herbert Birkhofer, *Darmstadt Univ. of Technology, Germany*
2. **Integration of Waste-Specific Expert-Knowledge in a Design Environment for Sustainable Products**  
Maïke Hora, Johannes Jäger, Burkhard Wolf, *Darmstadt Univ. of Technology, Germany*
3. **Developing Java-Based Web Application to Support Effective Recycling and Material Circulation**  
Sang-Jae Song, *Hiroshima Inst. of Technology, Japan*



Room 3

9:20-10:20

**C3-1: Reuse and Recycling (Strategies and Technologies) (3)**

- 1. An Economical and Technical Analysis of a Household Appliance Remanufacturing Process**  
Erik Sundin, *Linköping Univ., Sweden*
- 2. LCI Analysis for Treatment Processes of Disposed Office Appliances**  
Masao Yukumoto<sup>1</sup>, Misao Murakami<sup>1</sup>, Yasushi Umeda<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Kawasaki Steel*, <sup>2</sup>*Tokyo Metropolitan Univ., Japan*
- 3. Development of Recyclable Eco-Packaging**  
Isamu Tanaka, Eiji Tamura, Isamu Seki, Satoshi Ishihara, Juusei Matsumoto, Tomoaki Arai, *Ricoh, Japan*

10:40-12:00

**C3-2: Reuse and Recycling (Strategies and Technologies) (4)**

- 1. Recycle of Cut Waste of Glass Fabric Coated by Polyvinyl Chloride**  
Tetsuya Takahashi<sup>1</sup>, Teruo Kimura<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Shimane Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Kyoto Inst. of Technology, Japan*
- 2. Compression Molding of Biodegradable Board Using Waste of Bedding Cotton**  
Teruo Kimura<sup>1</sup>, Yasushi Naito<sup>1</sup>, Seiji Hatta<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Kyoto Inst. of Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*Kyoto Municipal Textile Research Inst., Japan*
- 3. Intelligent Disassembly of Electr(on)ic Equipment**  
Reinhard Knoth, Martina Hoffmann, Bernd Kopacek, Peter Kopacek, *Austrian Society for Systems Engineering and Automation, Austria*
- 4. Separation of a Joint Using Hydrogen**  
Naoe Hosoda, Tadatomo Suga, *The Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

Room 3

14:00-15:20

**C3-3: Reuse and Recycling (Strategies and Technologies) (5)**

**1. Electrostatic Separation Technology for Waste Plastics — Development of a High Purity Separator for Plastics**

Hiroyuki Daiku, Tetsuya Inoue, Masanori Tsukahara, Hidehiko Maehara, Kenji Kakeda, *Hitachi Zosen, Japan*

**2. Challenges to Achieving Sustainable Aqueous Systems: A Case Study in Metalworking Fluids**

Steven J. Skerlos, Peter Adriaens, Kim Hayes, Alexa Rihana, Katsuo Kurabayashi, Shuichi Takayama, Julie Zimmerman, Fu Zhao, *The Univ. of Michigan at Ann Arbor, USA*

**3. Environmentally-Friendly Treatment and Recycling of Industrial Wastes in the Nippon Mining & Metals Group**

Yasuhito Kawasaki<sup>1</sup>, Takahiko Okura<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Nippon Mining & Metals*, <sup>2</sup>*Nikko Techno Service, Japan*

**4. Recycling of Wastewater Generated from Semiconductor Processing Factories**

Masashi Nishimura, Masao Kiyohara, Kohichi Sugiyama, *Ricoh, Japan*

15:40-17:20

**E3-1: Environmental Education**

**1. The Instructional Models and Guidelines for Developing a Curriculum in Eco-design**

Chen-fu Chen, *Ming Chuan Univ., Taiwan*

**2. Ricoh's Programs for Contributing to Betterment of the Environment and Society**

Megumi Kawahara, *Ricoh, Japan*

**3. Integrating Environmental Considerations into Modern Engineering Education**

Günther Seliger, Matthias P. Meyer, *Technical Univ. Berlin, Germany*

**4. Internet Based Ecodesign Education**

Johan Carel Diehl, *Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*



**Room 3**

**5. The Development of Ecodesign Course for Industrial Design Students and Professionals in India**

G.V. Soumitri<sup>1</sup>, Jan Carel Diehl<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Indian Inst. of Technology Delhi, India*, <sup>2</sup>*Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*, <sup>3</sup>*INETI, CINDES, Portugal*

Room 4

9:20-11:00

**B3-1: Long Fatigue Life (Giga-Cycle) of Materials (1)**

- 1. Optimaization of Marerial Selection and Design for Car Industry in order to Increase Durability (Keynote)**  
Clause Bathias, *CNAM/ITMA, France*
- 2. Cyclic Damage of Some High Strength Alloys Showing Subsurface Crack Generation in High-Cycle Fatigue**  
Osamu Umezawa, *National Inst. for Materials Science, Japan*
- 3. Characteristic S-N Property of High Strength Steels in Ultra-Wide Life Regime under Rotating Bending**  
Tatsuo Sakai<sup>1</sup>, Nobuaki Tanaka<sup>1</sup>, Mitsuhiro Takeda<sup>2</sup>, Manabu Kanemitsu<sup>3</sup>, Noriyasu Oguma<sup>4</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Ritsumeikan Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Toray Industries*, <sup>3</sup>*Kanazawa Technol. Coll.*, <sup>4</sup>*Koyo Seiko, Japan*
- 4. Expansion of the Database MSDRD and Analyses of S-N Fatigue Test Data in Ultra-Long Life Regime**  
Tatsuo Sakai<sup>1</sup>, Tomofumi Shintani<sup>1</sup>, Kenji Okada<sup>2</sup>, Satoshi Fukui<sup>2</sup>, Takafumi Sogawa<sup>2</sup>, Noriyasu Oguma<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Ritsumeikan Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Takamatsu National Coll. of Technology*, <sup>3</sup>*Koyo Seiko, Japan*

11:20-12:40

**B3-2: Long Fatigue Life (Giga-Cycle) of Materials (2)**

- 1. Fracture Surface Analysis of Bearing Steels with Long Fatigue Life**  
Naotake Ohtsuka<sup>1</sup>, Yasunori Shindo<sup>1</sup>, Wataru Kimura<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Ryukoku Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Takazono Industries, Japan*
- 2. Giga-Cycle Fatigue Properties of a High Strength Steel SNCM 439**  
Yuji Nakasone, Katsuhisa Ogawa, Jun'ichi Katoh, *The Science Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*
- 3. Effects of Shotpeening Treatment on Very Long Life Fatigue Property in Ductile Cast Irons**  
Yasuo Ochi<sup>1</sup>, Takusaburo Hosoya<sup>1</sup>, Kiyotaka Masaki<sup>1</sup>, Takashi Matsumura<sup>1</sup>, Takeshi Sekino<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Univ. of Electro-Communications*, <sup>2</sup>*Cannon, Japan*



#### Room 4

#### 4. On Evaluation Method of the Data for Long Life Fatigue Property

Satoshi Hanaki<sup>1</sup>, Masaru Zako<sup>2</sup>, Tesei Kurasiki<sup>2</sup>, Hitoshi Uchida<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Himeji Inst. of Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*Osaka Univ., Japan*

14:00-15:40

### D3-1: Environmental Conscious Market and Corporate Strategies

#### 1. Sufficiency Strategies for A Sustainable and Competitive Economy: Reversed and Inversed Incentives

Warter R. Stahel, *Product-Life Inst., Switzerland*

#### 2. Green Marketing of Consumer Electronics II

Ab Stevels, Richard Agema, Eelco Hödemaker, *Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*

#### 3. An Application of the Market Microstructure Theory to Markets for Recyclable Products

Kouhei Iyori<sup>1</sup>, Itsuo Hatono<sup>1</sup>, Sobei Oda<sup>2</sup>, Kanji Ueda<sup>1</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Kobe Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Kyoto Sangyo Univ., Japan*

#### 4. Consideration of the Definition of Zero State on a Scale of Positive and Negative Evaluation

Koji Masuda, *Fuji Xerox, Japan*

#### 5. Corporate Environmental Strategies in Poland

Michal Szymanski, Saburo Ikeda, *The Univ. of Tsukuba, Japan*

16:00-17:20

### D3-2: Servicification for Dematerialization

#### 1. From EcoDesign of Products to Sustainable System Design: Delft's Experiences (Keynote)

Han Brezet, J. C. Diehl, Sacha Silvester, *Delft Univ. of Technology, The Netherlands*

#### 2. Service Engineering to Intensify Service Contents in Product Life Cycles

Tetsuo Tomiyama, *The Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

#### 3. Functional Sales as a Further Approach to Environmental Product Development — A Case Study

Gunilla Olundh, Sofia Ritzèn, *Royal Inst. of Technology (Stockholm), Sweden*

Room 5

9:20-10:20

**E3-2: Environmental Accounting**

**1. A Pilot Project of Flow Cost Accounting in Japan**

Yoshikuni Furukawa, *Nitto Denko, Japan*

**2. Environmental Accounting at Ricoh**

Hirimitsu Hatano, Hiroshi Uramoto, *Ricoh, Japan*

**3. Environmental Accounting in Product Design**

Hidemi Tomita, *Sony, Japan*

10:40-12:00

**F3-1: LCA (1)**

**1. A Simple Life Cycle Assessment Method for Green Product Conceptual Design**

Jahau L. Chen, Chih-Wei Liao, *National Cheng kung Univ., Taiwan*

**2. Eco-Balance in Business Activities**

Hiroyuki Abe, *Ricoh, Japan*

**3. Environmental Impact Assessment for Various Information Technology Systems and Classification by Their Environmental Aspects**

Shigeyuki Miyamoto, Hiroo Harada, Jun Fujimoto, *NEC, Japan*

**4. A Study on Comparison of Life Cycle Energy Consumption and CO<sub>2</sub> Emission in Grains Production; Transportation in Japan and Heilongjiang Province of China**

Jie Chen<sup>1</sup>, Hisashi Kobayashi<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Ibaraki Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Tokyo Univ. of Agriculture and Technology, Japan*



Room 5

14:00-15:40

F3-2: LCA (2)

- 1. Industrial Ecology: Theory and Environmental Strategy in Viet Nam**  
Le Huy Ba, Thai Van Nam, *Univ. of Technology, Viet Nam*
- 2. Development of a Risk Assessment Method for Product Disposal in Landfills**  
Eiji Hirao, Shigeyuki Miyamoto, *NEC, Japan*
- 3. Waste Input-Output Analysis of Disposal, Recycling, and Reuse of Electric Home Appliances**  
Shinichiro Nakamura<sup>1</sup>, Yasushi Kondo<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Waseda Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Toyama Univ, Japan*
- 4. The Development of the Environmental Efficiency Potential Assessment**  
Katsuya Nagata<sup>1</sup>, Masahito Aizawa<sup>2</sup>, Ken Asaoka<sup>2</sup>, Chikako Usami<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Waseda Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Mikuniya Environmental Management Systems Inst. Inc., Japan*
- 5. Development of Endpoint-Type Methodology of LCIA in Japan**  
Norihiro Itsubo, Atsushi Inaba, *National Inst. of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

16:00-17:00

B3-3: Maintenance

- 1. A Framework for Web-Enabled E-Maintenance System**  
Jay Lee, *Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA*
- 2. Life Cycle Management of Industrial Robots Based on Deterioration Evaluation — Facility Layout and Motion Planning Taking Account of Joint Gear Wear —**  
Atsushi Yamada, Shozo Takata, *Waseda Univ., Japan*
- 3. Decision-Making Method of Optimum Inspection Interval for Plant Maintenance by Genetic Algorithms**  
Masanori Yamamoto, Riadh Zaier, Peng Chen, Toshio Toyota, *Kyusyu Inst. of Technology, Japan*

Room 6

9:20-12:00

**Special Theme 6-3: Research Trends in Lead-Free Soldering**

**1. Lead-Free Trends and Requirements and the Need for Global Co-Operation (Keynote)**

Kay Nimmo, *ITRI, UK*

**2. EUREKA Project Lead-Free**

Günter F. Grossmann, *Swiss Federal Inst. for Materials Testing and Research, Switzerland*

**3. Development of Environmentally Preferred Plastic Ball Grid Array, PBGA, Components**

Yushi Matsuda<sup>1</sup>, Alan Woosley<sup>2</sup>, Thomas Koschmieder<sup>2</sup>, G.K. Teh<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Motorola Japan*, <sup>2</sup>*Motorola, USA*, <sup>3</sup>*Motorola Malaysia*

**4. Estimate of CO<sub>2</sub> Emission for Lead-Free Soldering by Life Cycle Inventory Analysis**

Hiroshi Yamaguchi<sup>1</sup>, Koji Serizawa<sup>1</sup>, Atsushi Inaba<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Hitachi*, <sup>2</sup>*National Inst. of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan*

**5. Lead-Free Soldering — Future Aspects of Toxicity, Energy and Resource Consumption**

Otmar K. Deubzer<sup>1</sup>, Hansjörg Griese<sup>1</sup>, Tadatomo Suga<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Fraunhofer IZM Berlin, Germany*, <sup>2</sup>*The Univ. of Tokyo, Japan*

**6. Lead-Free Soldering Trends in USA (Keynote)**

Carol Handwerker, *NIST, USA*



Room 6

13:00-15:00

**Special Theme 11-3: IMS Project on Lead-Free Soldering EFSOT**

**1. Outline of IMS Project “Next Generation Environmental Friendly Soldering Technology”**

Kouji Serizawa, Masahide Okamoto, Hanae Shimokawa, Asao Nakano, Takenori Ninomiya, *Hitachi, Japan*

**2. Upgrading Pb-Free Soldering Technology (1) — Reflow Soldering**

Tomoya Kiga<sup>1</sup>, Hiroshi Matsubara<sup>2</sup>, Katsuaki Suganuma<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Sony*, <sup>2</sup>*Sharp*, <sup>3</sup>*Osaka Univ., Japan*

**3. Upgrading Pb-Free Soldering Technology (2) — Flow Soldering**

Makoto Miyazaki<sup>1</sup>, Shigeo Nomura<sup>1</sup>, Toshiyasu Takei<sup>1</sup>, Naoaki Katsuyama<sup>2</sup>, Hiroyuki Tanaka<sup>2</sup>, Masanobu Akanuma<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Oki Electric*, <sup>2</sup>*Hokkaido Industrial Research Inst., Japan*

**4. Reliability of Joints between Pb-Free Solder and Pb-Free Metallized Leads**

Masahide Okamoto<sup>1</sup>, Hanae Shimokawa<sup>1</sup>, Koji Serizawa<sup>1</sup>, Toshio Narita<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Hitachi*, <sup>2</sup>*Hokkaido Univ., Japan*

**5. Evaluation of Biological Impact of Metals in Pb-Free Solder**

Hiroshi Satoh<sup>1</sup>, Kazuyuki Omae<sup>2</sup>, Momoko Chiba<sup>3</sup>, Takejiro Takamatsu<sup>4</sup>, Toru Kuboi<sup>5</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*Tohoku Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Keio Univ.*, <sup>3</sup>*Juntendo Univ.*, <sup>4</sup>*National Institute of Environmental Studies*, <sup>5</sup>*Shizuoka Univ., Japan*

**6. Environmental Impact Evaluation for the Full Life Cycle of Products Using Pb-Free Solders**

Hideyuki Hamano<sup>1</sup>, Tadatomo Suga<sup>1</sup>, Masahide Okamoto<sup>2</sup>, Otmar Deubzer<sup>3</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*The Univ. of Tokyo*, <sup>2</sup>*Hitachi, Japan*, <sup>3</sup>*Fraunhofer IZM, Germany*

15:20-17:20

**Special Theme 10-3: Low-Temperature Lead-Free Solder**

**1. Lead Free Activities of JEITA**

Noriki Ushio, *Matsushita Electronics Component Co., Japan*

Room 6

**2. JIEP Project for Low-Temperature Lead-Free Solder and Its Report on Questionnaire Survey**

Tadatomo Suga<sup>1</sup>, Makoto Takeuchi<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>*The Univ. of Tokyo*, <sup>2</sup>*Victor Co. of Japan, Japan*

**3. Sn-Zn Eutectic Alloy Soldering in a Low Oxygen Atmosphere**

Masahiro Tadauchi, Izuru Komatsu, Hiroshi Tateishi, Kouichi Teshima, *Toshiba, Japan*

**4. CSP Mounting Reliability with Sn-Zn-Bi in JIEP Project**

Qiang Yu<sup>1</sup>, Tomoya Kiga<sup>2</sup>, Makoto Takeuchi<sup>3</sup>, Keiko Toi<sup>4</sup>, Yoshihisa Kato<sup>5</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup>*Yokohama National Univ.*, <sup>2</sup>*Sony*, <sup>3</sup>*Victor Co. of Japan*, <sup>4</sup>*TABAIESPEC*, <sup>5</sup>*Oki Engineering Co., Japan*

**5. Newly Developed Real Time Monitoring System for Ionic Migration of Lead Free Solder by Means of Quartz Crystal Microbalance**

Sachio Yoshihara, Hirokazu Tanaka, Fumitaka Ueta, Kazuhiro KumeKawa, Hiroaki Hiramatsu, Takashi Hirakatsu, *Utsunomiya Univ., Japan*

**6. Applications of Sn-Zn Lead-Free Solder in Reflow Soldering Process**

Motoji Suzuki, Hiroshi Matsuoka, Eiichi Kono, *NEC, Japan*